

IN THE CLAIMS:

11. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 20 wherein the infectious clone is based on the genome of a virus of the order *Nidovirales*.

12. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 11 wherein the infectious clone is based on the genome of a virus of the family *Arteriviridae*.

13. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 12 wherein the virus is PRRSV.

14. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 20 wherein the infectious clone further comprises at least one nucleic acid sequence encoding a virulence marker and/or a serological marker particular to said positive strand RNA virus, and wherein said at least one nucleic acid sequence has been modified to effect a change in virulence and/or a change in serological immune response *in vivo*.

15. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 14 wherein the nucleic acid sequence encoding said virulence or serological marker or virulence and serological markers is located within any of the genome's open reading frames encoding structural viral proteins.

16. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 20 wherein said infectious clone further comprises a nucleic acid sequence comprising at least one open reading frame and wherein said at least one open reading frame is substituted by an ORF7.

17. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 20 wherein at least one additional heterologous nucleic acid sequence is inserted into the infectious clone; allowing the infectious clone to serve as a delivery system for an additional heterologous nucleic acid sequence.

18. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 17 wherein said heterologous nucleic sequence encodes an antigen.

19. (Amended) The modified RNA virus of claim 20 wherein said infectious clone further comprises a nucleic acid sequence comprising at least one open reading frame, said at least one open reading frame having been modified to effect a change in virulence and/or a change in serological response *in vivo* in a cell into which the infectious clone has been introduced.

20. (Amended) A modified RNA virus comprising an infectious clone based upon a positive strand RNA virus's genome, said infectious clone produced by a process comprising:

Be careful
generating a recombinant nucleic acid comprising at least one full-length DNA copy or at least one *in vitro*-transcribed RNA copy or a derivative of either said at least one DNA copy or said at least one *in-vitro* transcribed RNA copy; and

wherein the RNA virus's genome is at least about 15 kb.